



Bureau d'étude: les cellules souches pluripotentes induites (iPSC)

BODY Marine

LEVY Claire

PUVANENDRARAJAH Thanusa

*Tuteurs: DOUSSET Bernard
LAPORTE Léa*

21.02.2013

SOMMAIRE

- Qu'est-ce que la veille technologique ?
- Les cellules iPS
- Analyse des données:
 - Publications
 - Brevets
 - Applications
 - Multi-bases
- Conclusion

VEILLE TECHNOLOGIQUE

Observation de l'environnement technique, scientifique et technologique

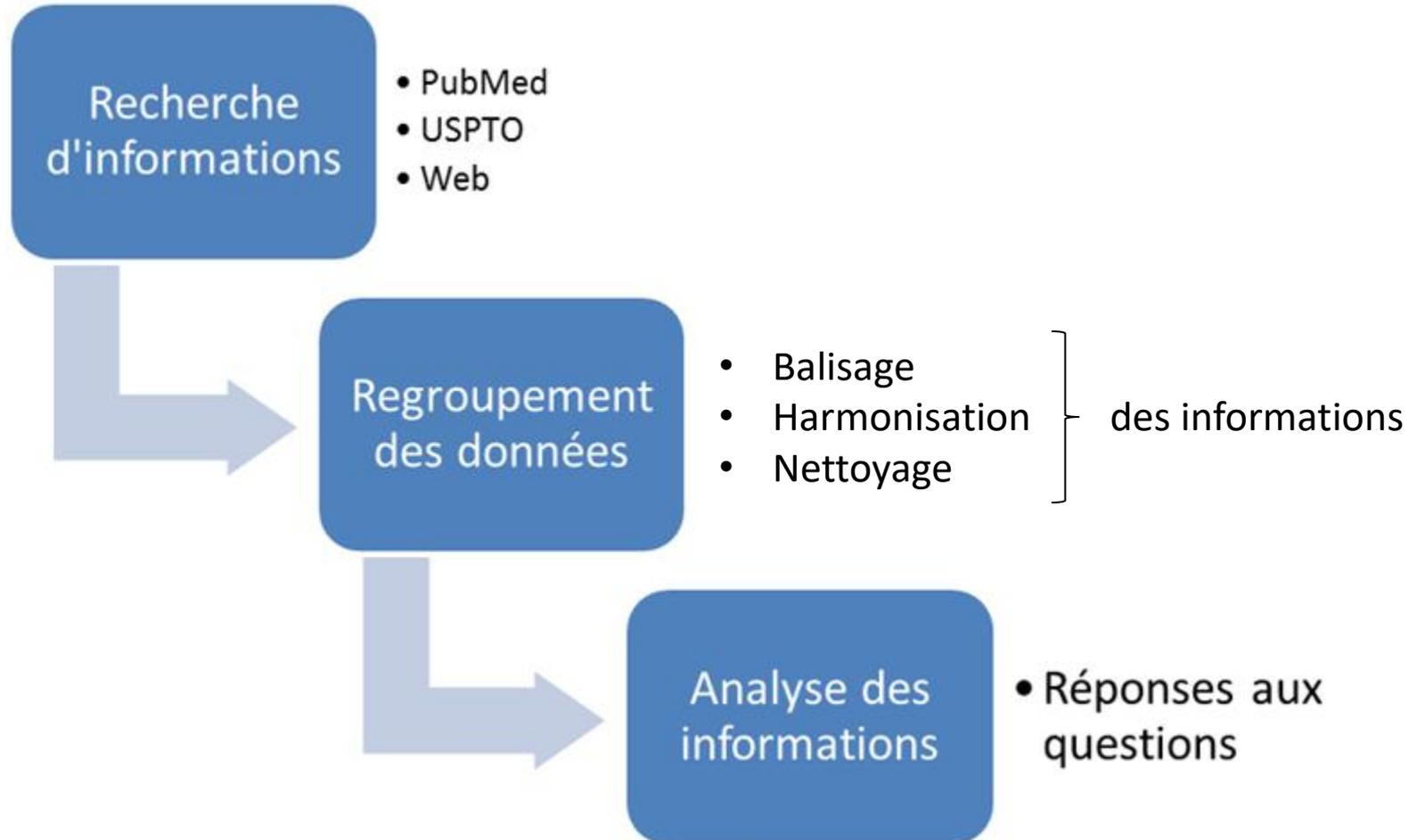


Collecter et exploiter les informations

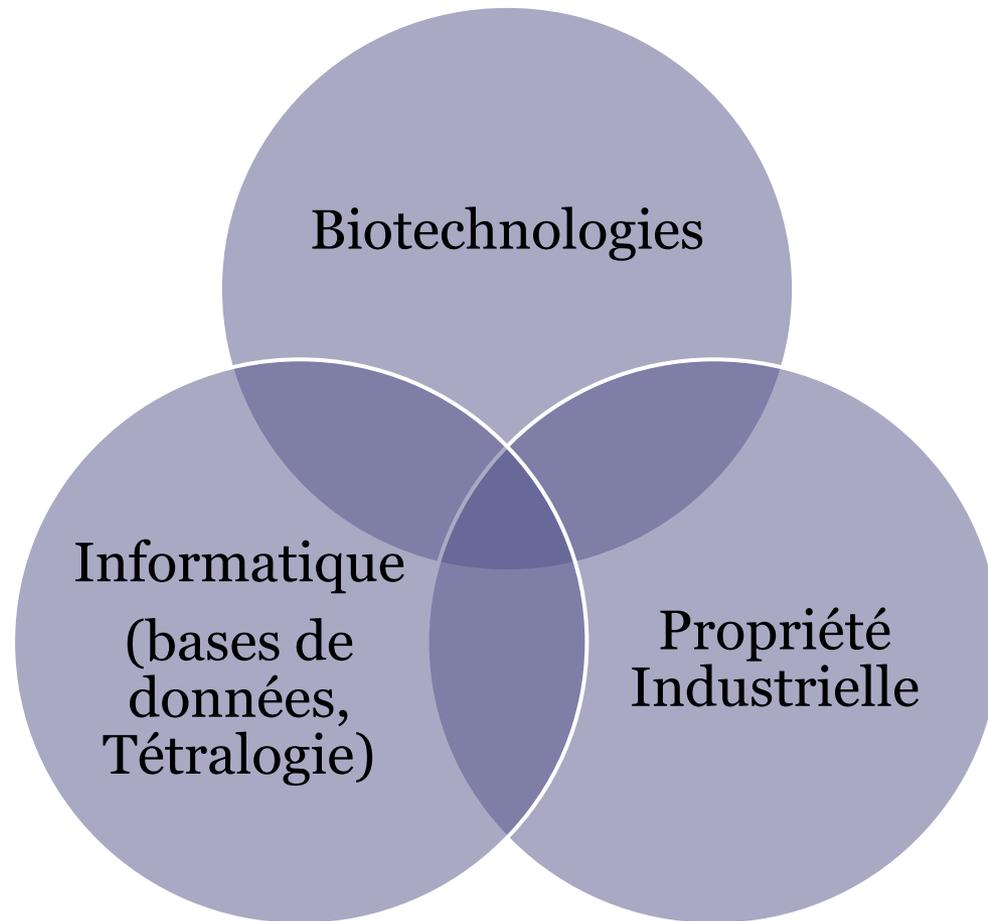


Prise de décisions stratégiques

Les étapes du projet



Les outils utilisés



Cellules IPS

Pourquoi ce sujet?

- ✓ Sujet récent en pleine expansion
- ✓ En rapport avec notre formation
- ✓ Prix Nobel de médecine 2012 = YAMANAKA S.

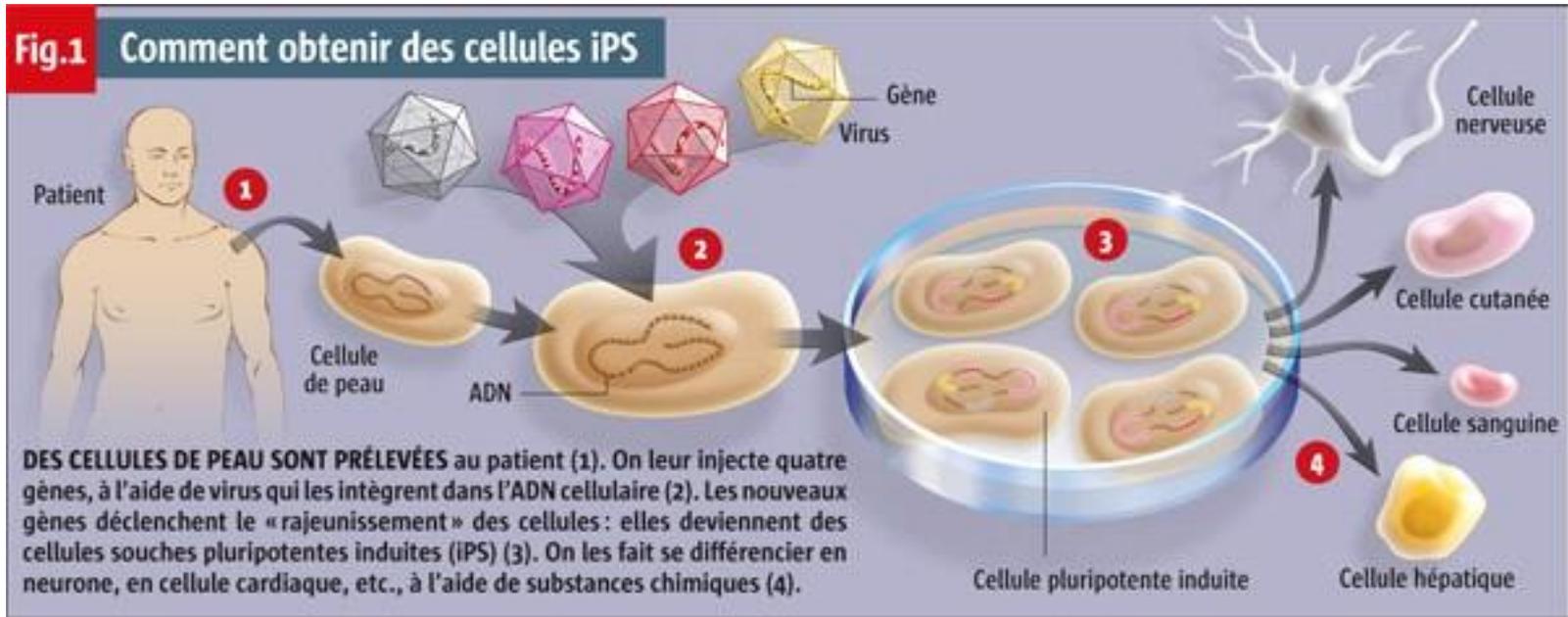
Cellules IPS

= issues de cellules adultes différenciées redevenues pluripotentes par des modifications génétiques

- Plusieurs types cellulaires
- Pas de problème éthique
- Pas de risque de rejet
- Perspectives thérapeutiques prometteuses

Cellules IPS

Fig.1 Comment obtenir des cellules iPS



LES PUBLICATIONS

A decorative graphic consisting of a solid teal horizontal bar that spans the width of the slide. Below this bar, on the right side, there are three thin, parallel white lines that extend horizontally and then turn vertically downwards, creating a stepped or layered effect.

Méthodologie

Pubmed: recherche publications sur les iPSC
résultats: 1963 articles

Analyse des informations :

- Réseaux sociaux
- Répartition géographique

Les chercheurs

7114 auteurs comptabilisés

	AU.indF
59	YAMANAKA S
33	DALEY GO
27	IZPISUA BELMONTE JC
25	JAENISCH R
24	OKITA K
23	TAKAHASHI K
23	PARK IH
22	HOCHEDLINGER K
19	ZHANG Y
19	LI Y
18	PLATH K
18	LI W
18	BAHARVAND H
17	HESCHELER J
16	YU J
16	SCHOLER HR
16	LIU L
15	ZHANG X
15	OKANO H
15	NAKAGAWA M

YAMANAKA : 59 articles

 The Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 2012
Sir John B. Gurdon, Shinya Yamanaka

The Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 2012

Nobel Prize Award Ceremony

Sir John B. Gurdon

Shinya Yamanaka

 **Biographical**
Nobel Lecture
Interview
Documentary

Nobel Diploma
Photo Gallery
Prize Presentation
Other Resources

Shinya Yamanaka

Born: 1962, Osaka, Japan

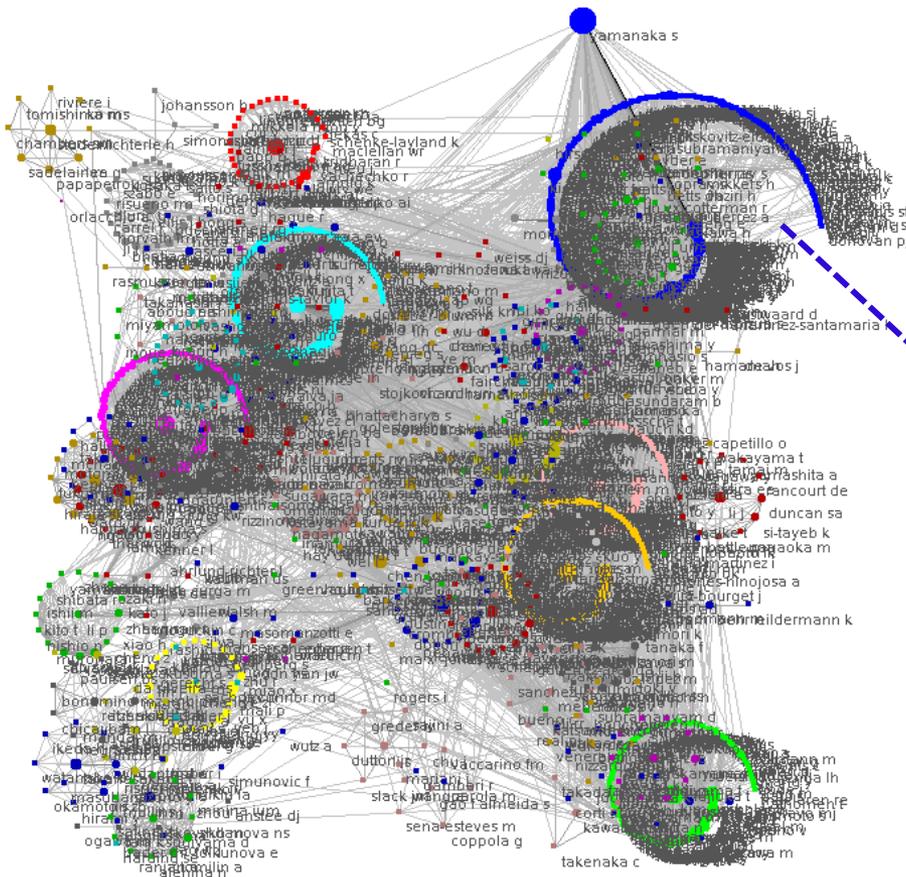
Affiliation at the time of the award:
Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan,
Gladstone Institutes, San Francisco,
CA, USA

Prize motivation: "for the discovery that mature cells can be reprogrammed to become pluripotent"



Photo: U. Montan

Les équipes de chercheurs

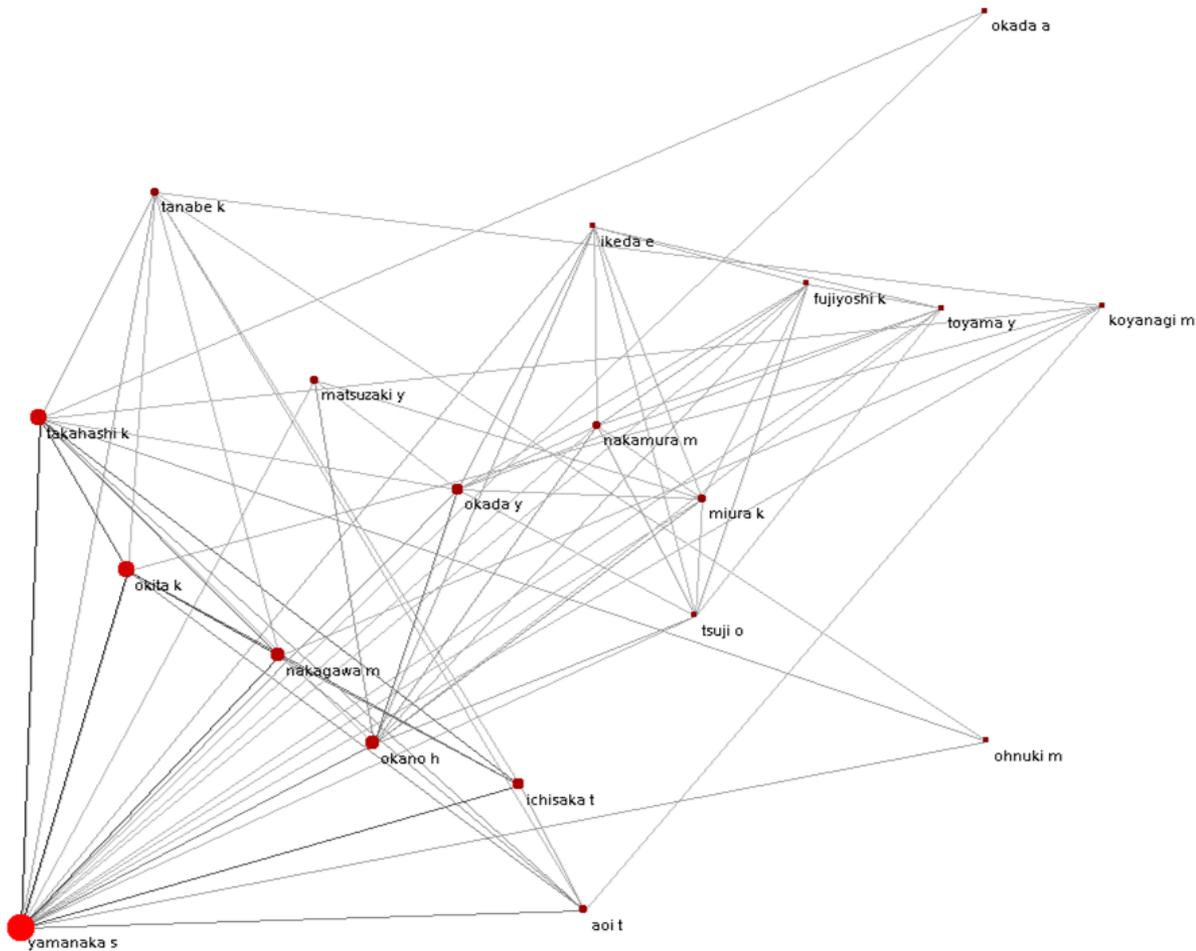


Croisement 2D AU-AU



Équipe de YAMANAKA

L'équipe de YAMANAKA



Research Divisions

Dept. of Reprogramming Science

Members

Professor

Shinya Yamanaka

Specially Appointed Professors

Akira Ota

Kazuhiko Kaji

Hiromichi Mizuno

Visiting Associate Professor

Toshiki Taya

Lecturers

Yoshinori Yoshida

Masato Nakagawa

Keisuke Okita

Kazutoshi Takahashi

Assistant Professor

Akira Watanabe

Researchers

Michiyo Koyanagi

Takahiro Sato

Akiko Fukuhara

Koji Tanabe

Kazuhisa Chonabayashi

Ren Shimamoto

Mani Ohnuki

Masahiro Nakamura

Naoki Amano

Kimiko Kato

Kenji Miki

Technical Staffs

Tomoko Ichisaka

Megumi Narita

Nanako Takizawa

Aki Okada

Ran Shibukawa

Ikumi Kodanaka

Kazuyo Tamaki

Yasuko Matsumura

Misato Nishikawa

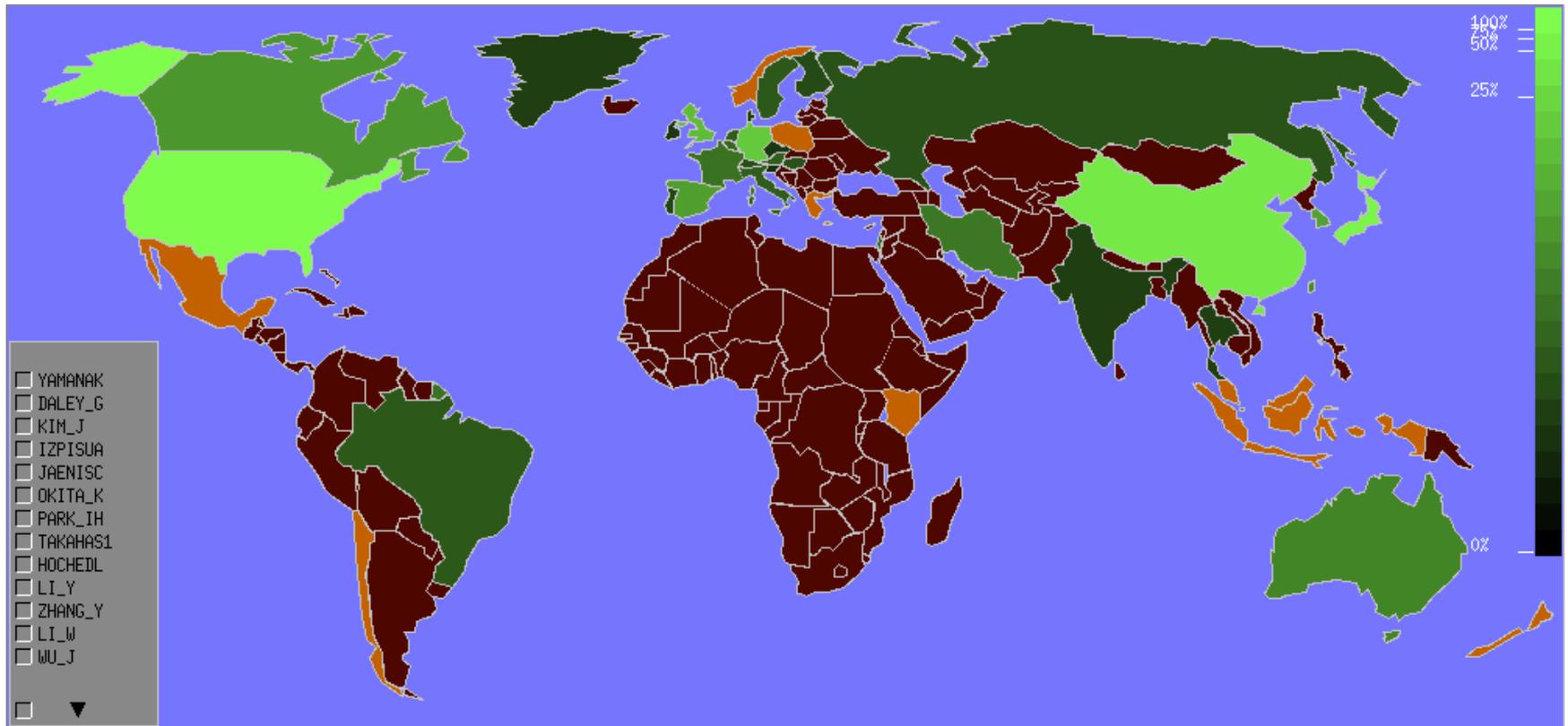
Tomomi Ito

Akiko Oishi

Yoshiko Sato

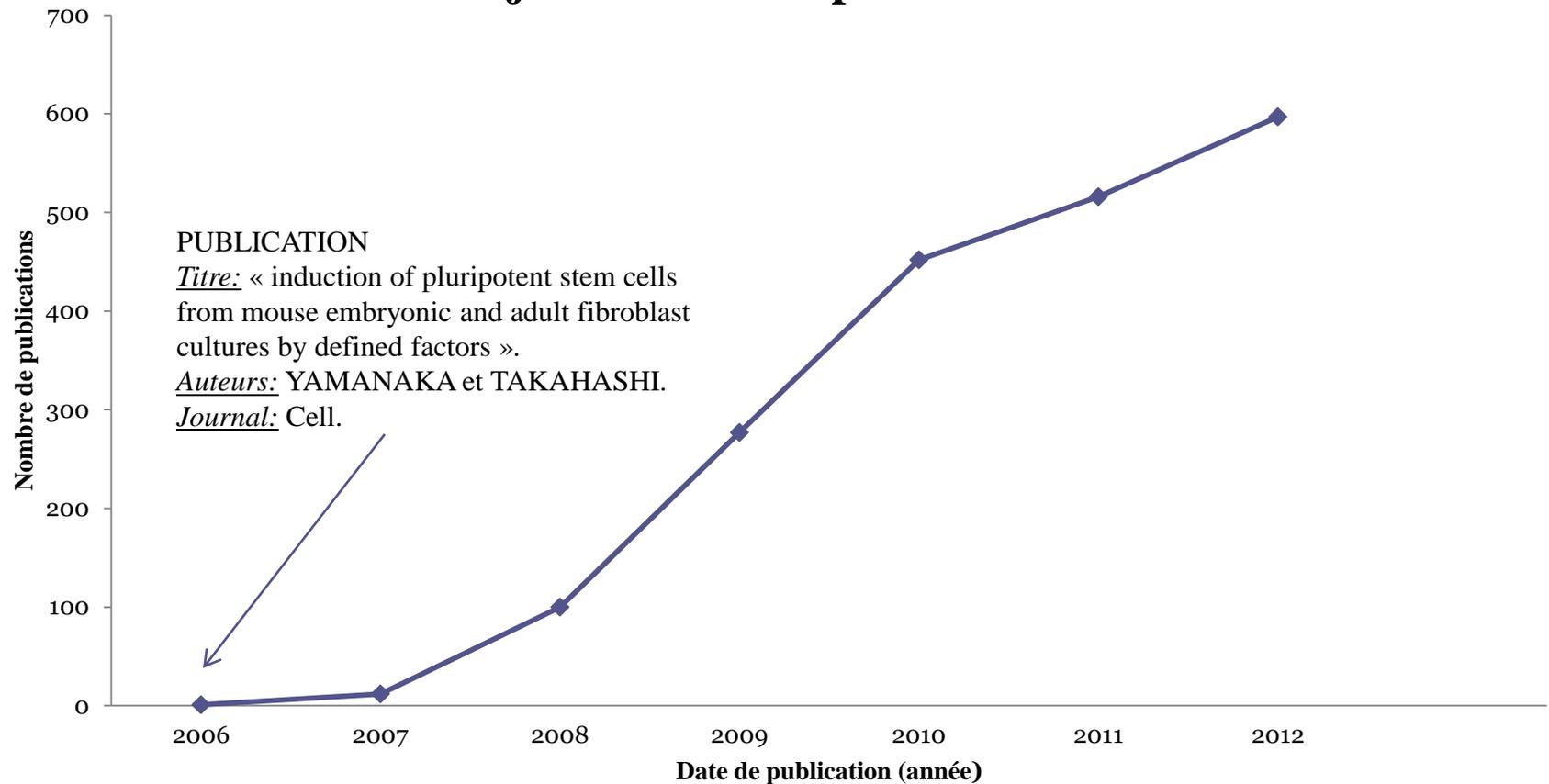
Répartition géographique

Croisement 2D PA-AU



Evolution des publications dans le temps

Sujet récent et en plein essor



LES BREVETS



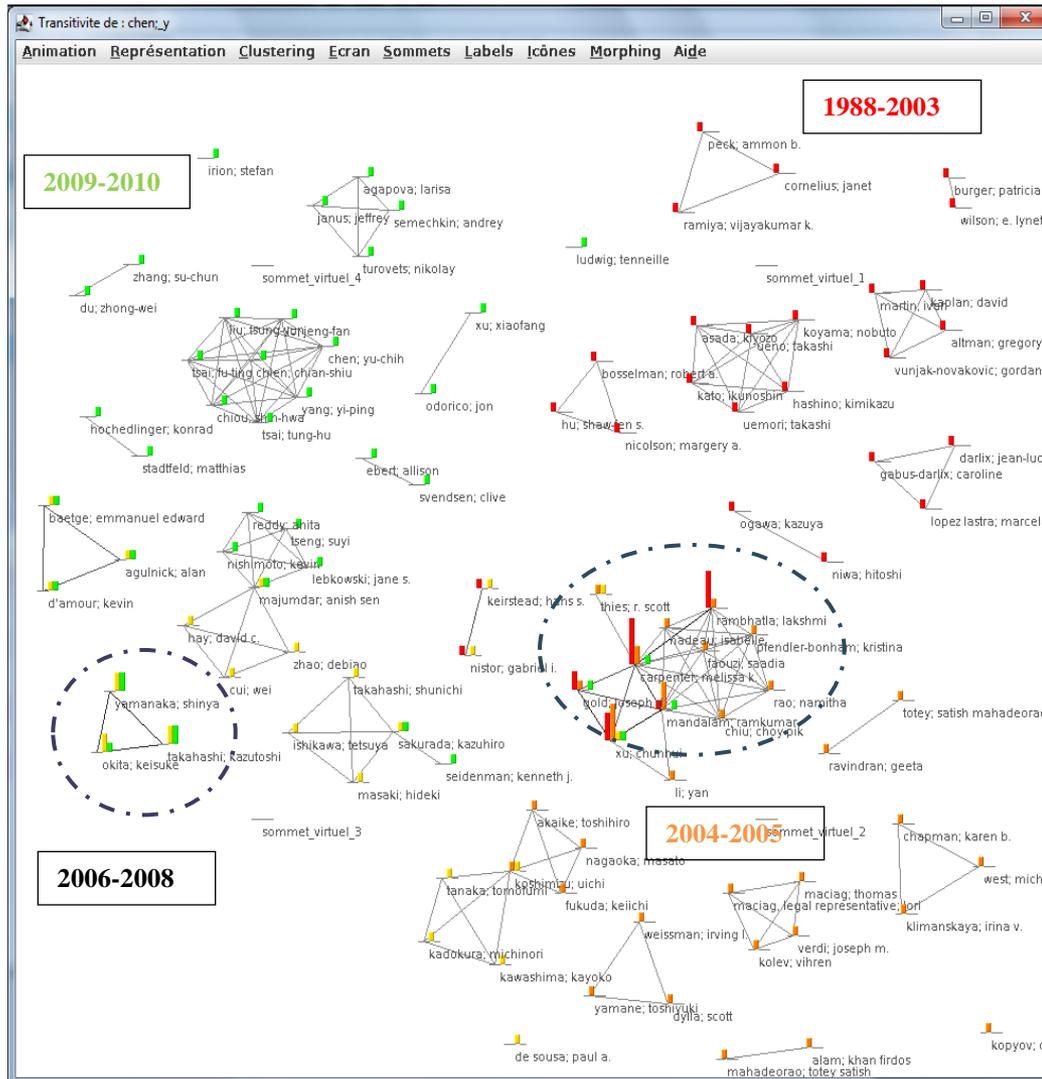
Méthodologie

USPTO: recherche brevets sur les iPSC
résultats: 52 brevets

Analyse des informations :

- Réseaux sociaux
- Les alliances entre les sociétés
- Réseaux sémantiques

Les équipes d'inventeurs



Croisement 3D AU-AU-DD



Équipe de CARPENTER et XU

Équipe de YAMANAKA

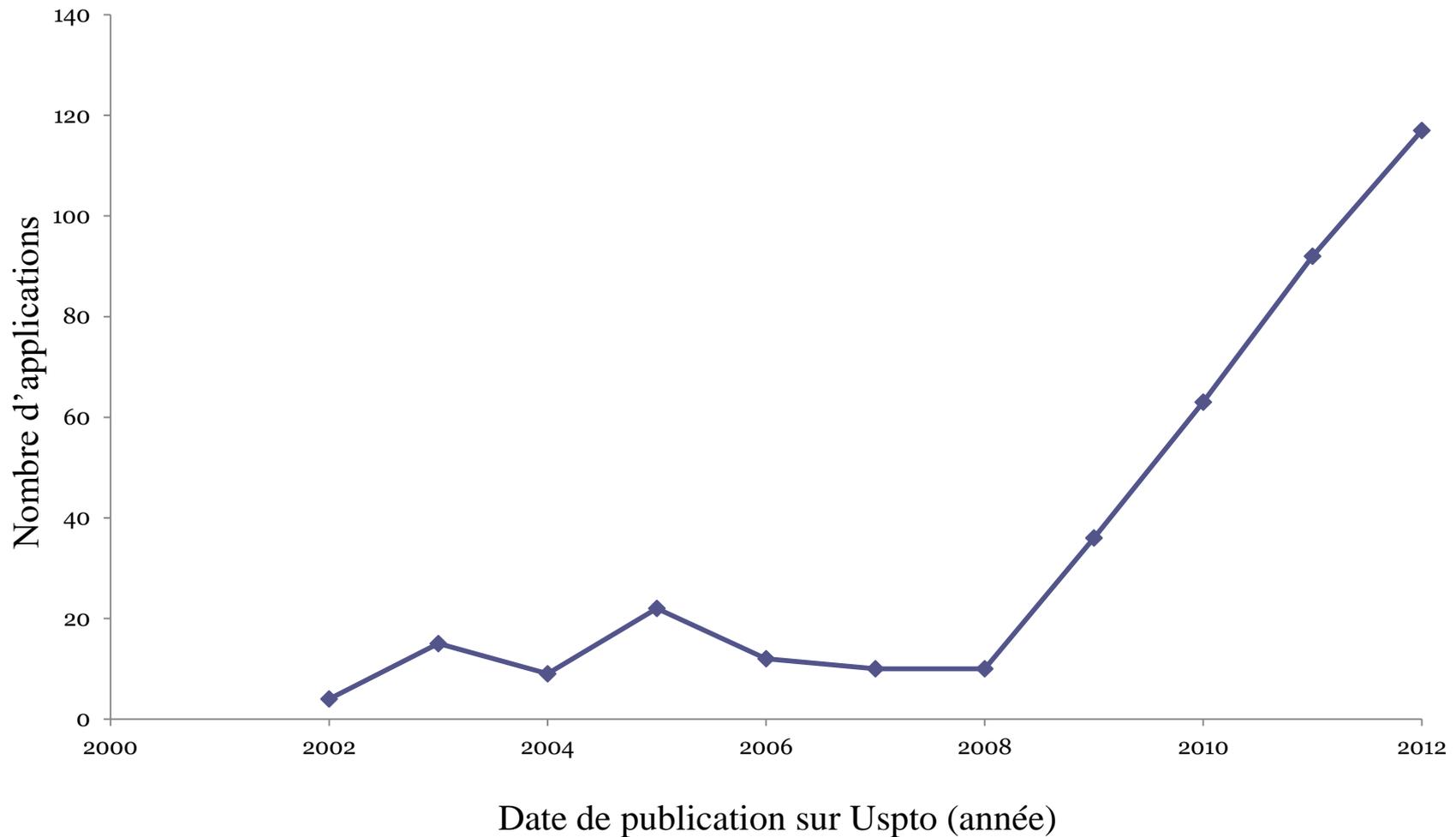
LES APPLICATIONS

- Définition
- Evolution
- Les auteurs
- Les équipes
- Les entreprises
- Les alliances

Définition

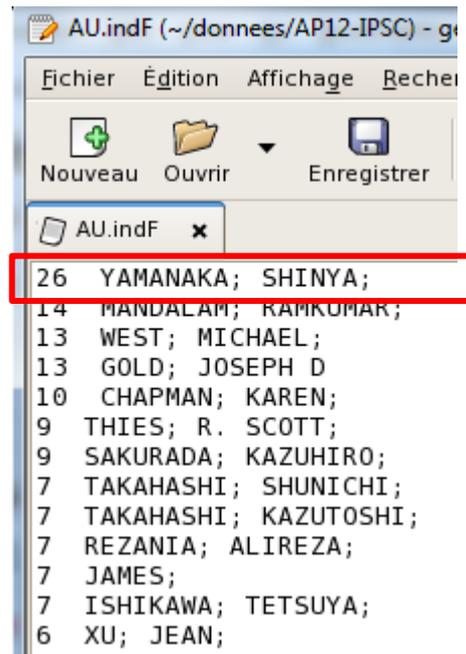
- Brevets en cour d'examination
- Mis à la disposition de tous
- Opposables

Evolution dans le temps



Les auteurs

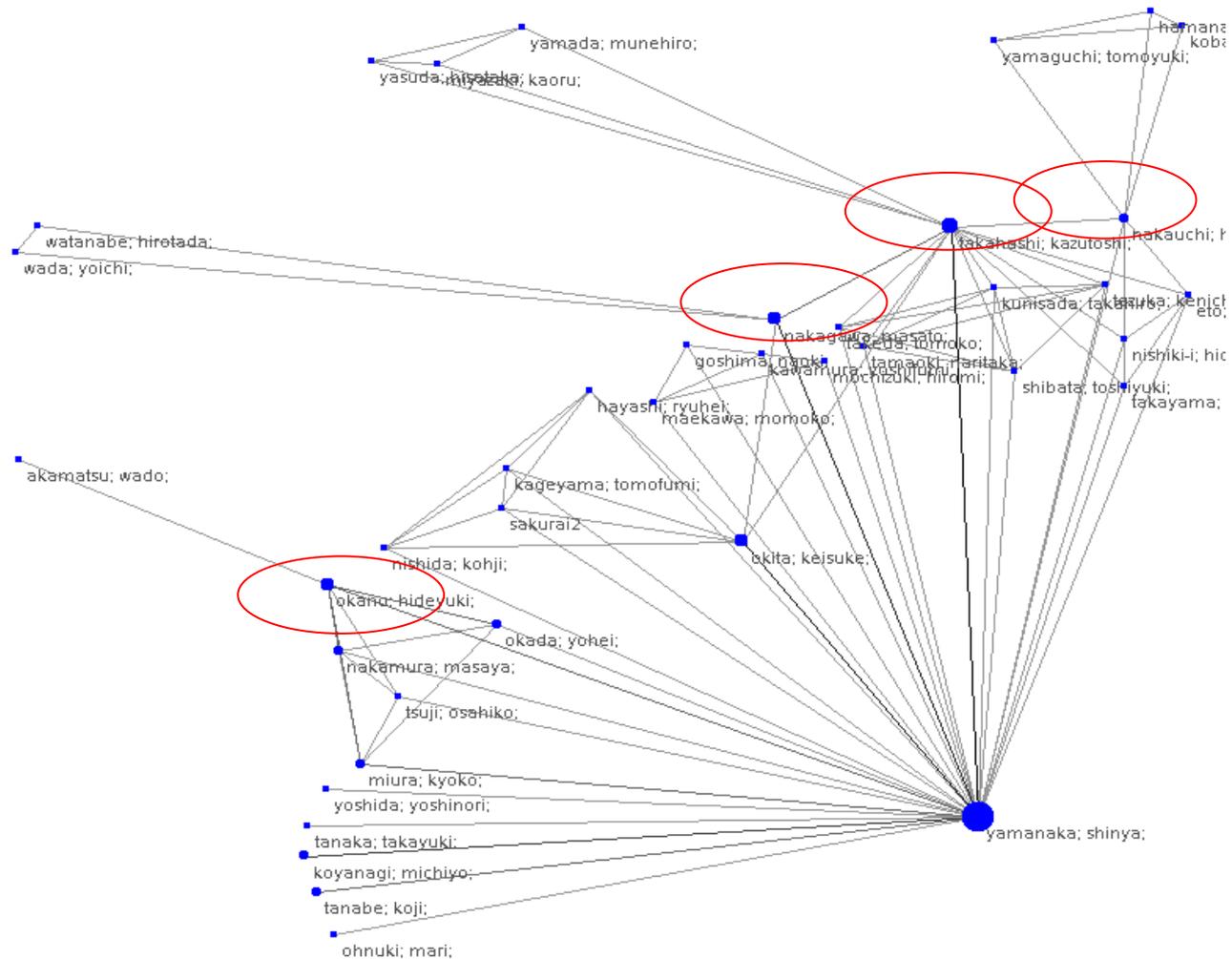
Fréquence absolue



A screenshot of a text editor window titled "AU.indF (~/.donnees/AP12-IPSC) - g...". The window has a menu bar with "Fichier", "Édition", "Affichage", and "Recher". Below the menu bar is a toolbar with icons for "Nouveau", "Ouvrir", and "Enregistrer". The text area shows a list of authors and their absolute frequencies, sorted in descending order. The entry "26 YAMANAKA; SHINYA;" is highlighted with a red box.

```
26 YAMANAKA; SHINYA;  
14 MANDALAM; RAMKUMAR;  
13 WEST; MICHAEL;  
13 GOLD; JOSEPH D  
10 CHAPMAN; KAREN;  
9 THIES; R. SCOTT;  
9 SAKURADA; KAZUHIRO;  
7 TAKAHASHI; SHUNICHI;  
7 TAKAHASHI; KAZUTOSHI;  
7 REZANIA; ALIREZA;  
7 JAMES;  
7 ISHIKAWA; TETSUYA;  
6 XU; JEAN;  
.....
```

Une équipe



Les entreprises

Croisement 2D AU-CO

Geron corporation
Agency for science, technology and research

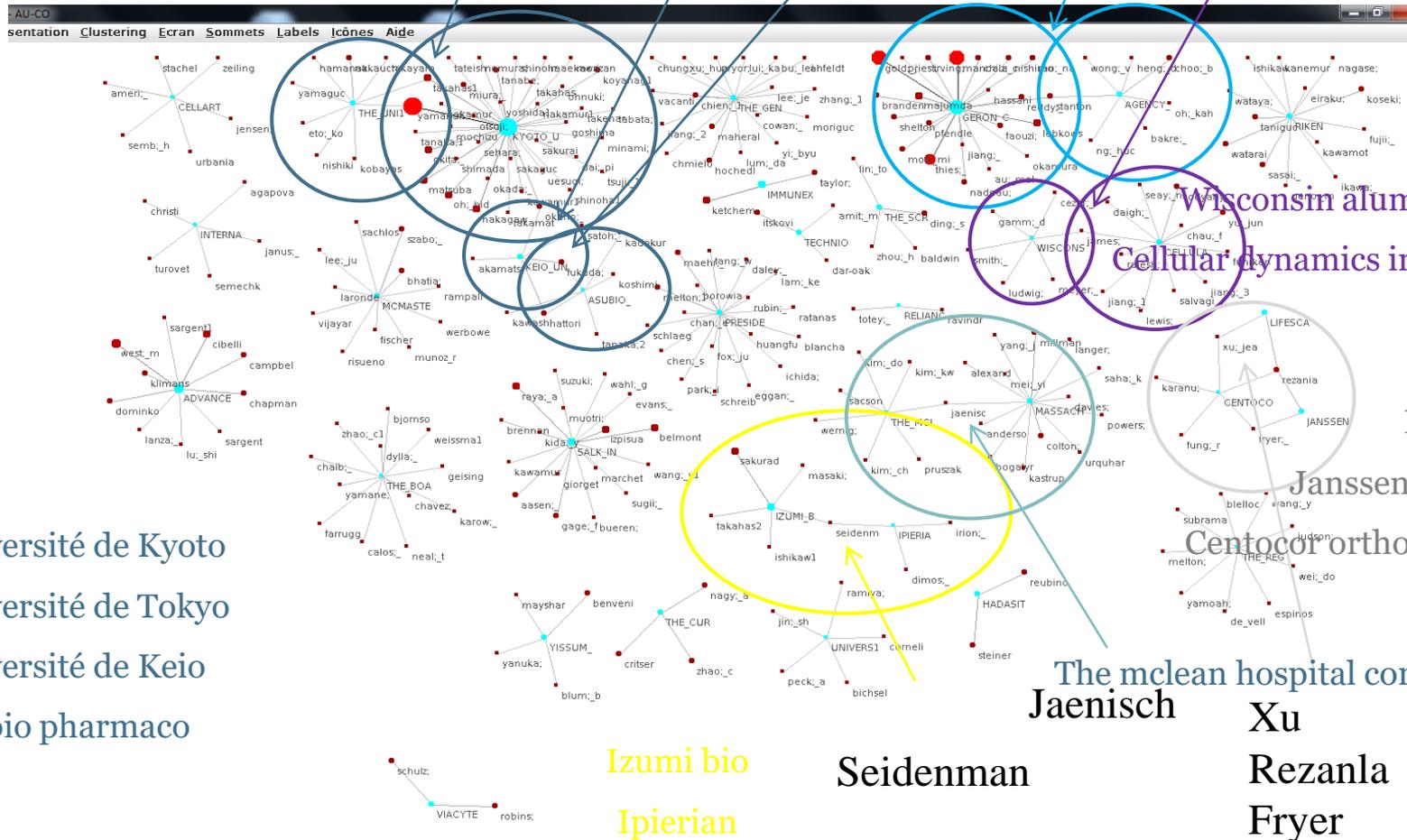
Yamanaka
Takahashi

Okano

Hattori
Fukuda

Stanton

James



Wisconsin alumni research
Cellular dynamics international

Lifescan

Janssen biotech

Centocor ortho biotech

MIT

The mclean hospital corporation

Jaenisch

Xu

Rezanla

Fryer

Izumi bio

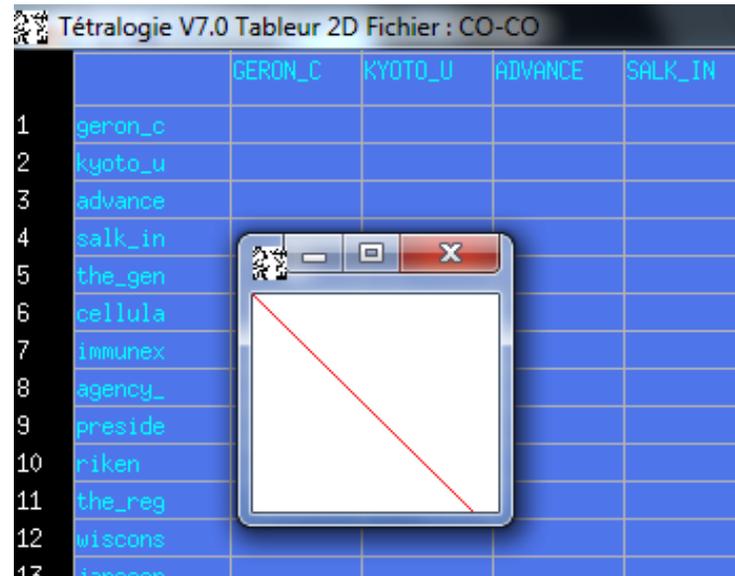
Ipierian

Seidenman

Université de Kyoto
Université de Tokyo
Université de Keio
Asabio pharmaco

Les entreprises

Croisement 2D CO-CO



Multi base : PAAP

- Les auteurs
- Les équipes
- Répartition géographique

Les auteurs

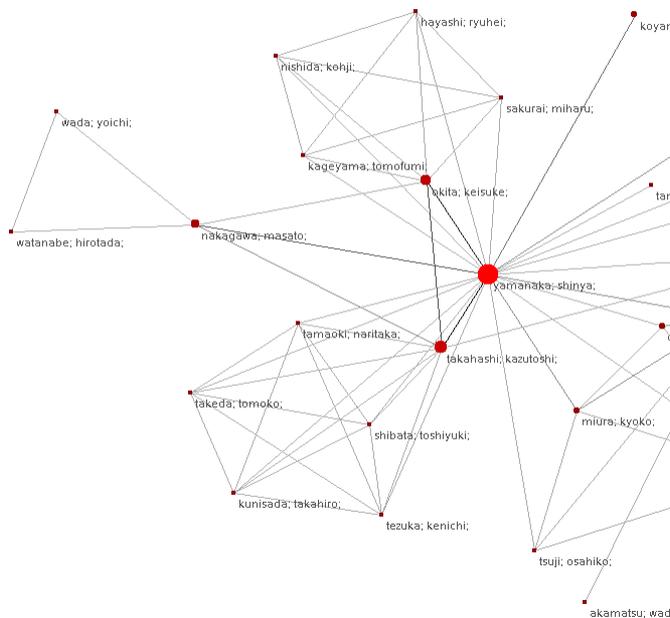
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AU.indF (~/\donnees/PAAP-IPSC) - gedit
Fichier  Édition  Affichage  Rechercher  G
Nouveau  Ouvrir  Enregistrer  Imprim
AU.indF x
30 YAMANAKA; SHINYA;
27 XU, CHUNHUI;
19 MANDALAM; RAMKUMAR;
14 WEST; MICHAEL;
14 CARPENTER; MELISSA K
11 THIES, R. SCOTT;
11 TAKAHASHI; KAZUTOSHI;
11 SAKURADA; KAZUHIRO;
11 GOLD; JOSEPH D
11 CHAPMAN; KAREN;
8 TAKAHASHI; SHUNICHI
8 RAMBHATLA; LAKSHMI
8 OKITA; KEISUKE;
8 ISHIKAWA; TETSUYA;
7 REZANIA; ALIREZA;
7 MASAKI; HIDEKI;
6 XU; JEAN;
6 MAJUMDAR; ANISH SEN
6 KLIMANSKAYA; IRINA V
6 DAVIS; JANET;
5 RAJESH; DEEPIKA;
5 PARMENTER; CHRISTINE;
5 NAKATSUJI; NORIO;
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5 LIU; JIAJIAN;
5 FUKUDA; KEIICHI
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Equipes

Croisement 2D



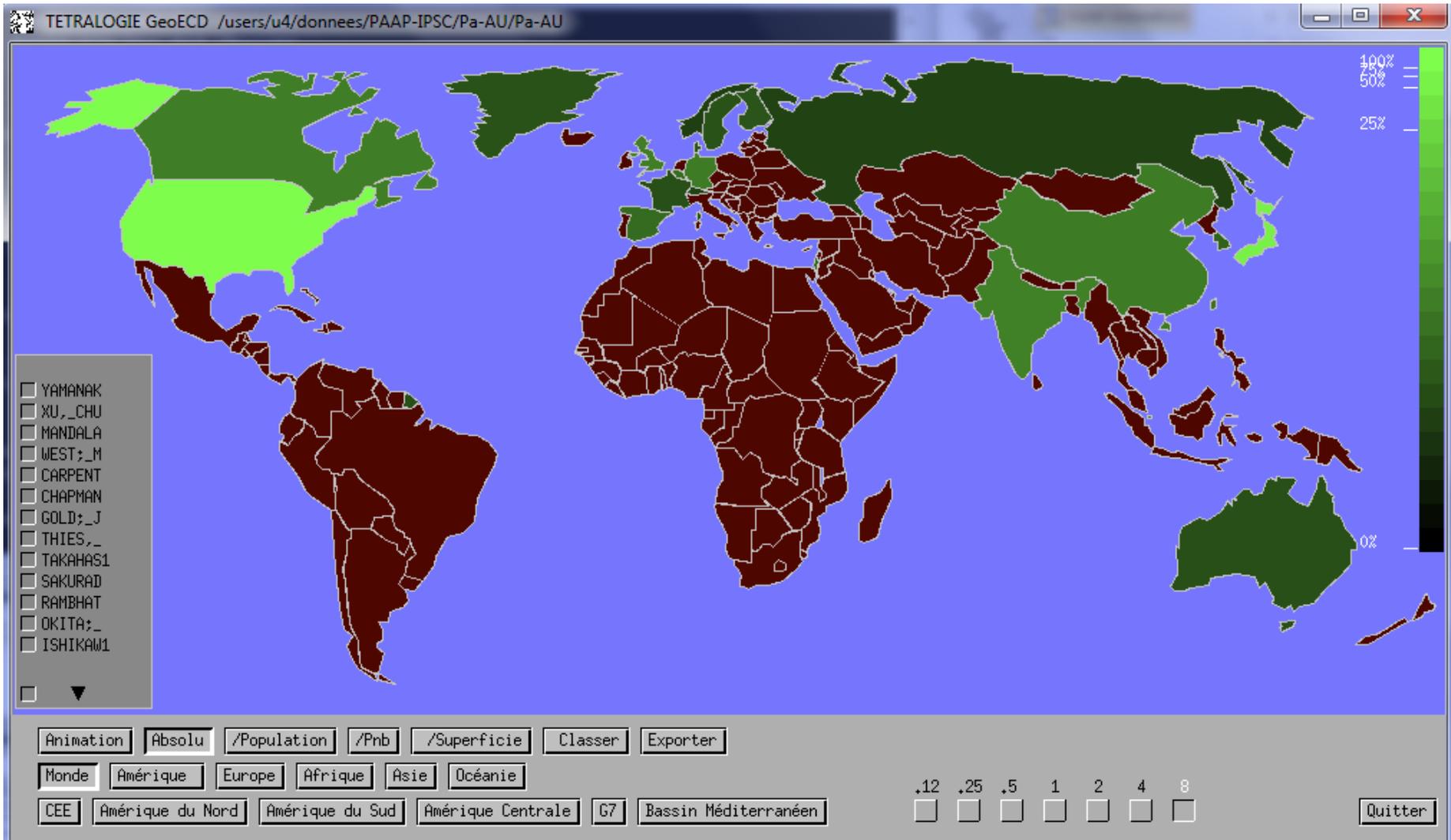
PAAP

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yamanaka; shinya;
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wada; yoichi;
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kobayashi; toshihiro;
yamaguchi; tomoyuki;
hamanaka; sanae;
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App

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Detail_Lignes x
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nishiki-i; hidekazu;
takayama; naoya;
goshima; naoki;
maekawa; momoko;
kawamura; yoshifumi;
mochizuki; hiromi;
```

Répartition géographique des inventeurs



Multi base : PAAPP

- Les auteurs

Les auteurs

Résultats

303	XU; HUANSHENG;	XU H	3	#VALEUR!
304	XU; JEAN;	XU J	3	#VALEUR!
305	XU; XIAOFANG	XU X	3	#VALEUR!
306	XU; XIAOFANG;	XU X	3	#VALEUR!
307	YAMADA; MUNEHIRO;	YAMADA M	7	#VALEUR!
308	YAMADA; SATSUKI;	YAMADA S	7	#VALEUR!
309	YAMAGUCHI; TOMOYUKI;	YAMAGUCHI T	10	#VALEUR!
310	YAMANAKA; SHINYA	YAMANAKA S	9	#VALEUR!
311	YAMANAKA; SHINYA;	YAMANAKA S	9	#VALEUR!
312	YAMANE; TOSHIYUKI	YAMANE K	7	#VALEUR!
313	YAMANE; TOSHIYUKI;	YAMANE K	7	#VALEUR!
314	YAN; PEISHI;	YAN P	4	#VALEUR!
315	YANG; JING;	YANG J	5	#VALEUR!
316	YANG; YI-PING	YANG Y	5	#VALEUR!
317	YANG; YI-PING;	YANG Y	5	#VALEUR!
318	YAMUKA; OSPA	YAMUKA O	7	#VALEUR!

303 chercheurs-inventeurs

Le cas de Yamanaka :

4 brevets

26 applications

59 publications

19 de ses publications sont citées dans un brevet de 2012 alors qu'il en avait entre 55 et 59 à son actif à cette période sur le sujet des IPS.

=> Questions

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(1 of 1)

United States Patent	8,129,187
Yamanaka , et al.	March 6, 2012

Somatic cell reprogramming by retroviral vectors encoding Oct3/4, Klf4, c-Myc and Sox2

Abstract

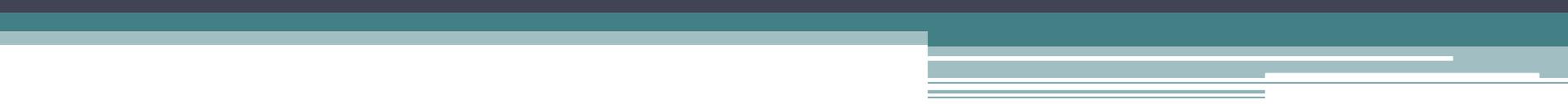
The present invention relates to a nuclear reprogramming factor having an action of reprogramming a differentiated somatic cell to derive an induced pluripotent stem (iPS) cell. The present invention also relates to the aforementioned iPS cells, methods of generating and maintaining iPS cells, and methods of using iPS cells, including screening and testing methods as well as methods of stem cell therapy. The present invention also relates to somatic cells derived by inducing differentiation of the aforementioned iPS cells.

Inventors:	Yamanaka; Shinya (Kyoto, JP), Takahashi; Kazutoshi (Kyoto, JP), Okita; Keisuke (Kyoto, JP)
Assignee:	Kyoto University (Kyoto, JP)
Appl. No.:	12/656,907
Filed:	February 18, 2010

Conclusion

- Yamanaka = Pionnier dans les IPSC
- Etats-Unis et Japon déposent le plus de brevets et de publications
 - ➔ Californie
- Sujet en plein essor et prometteur
- Ce que nous a apporté le projet ?

Merci de votre attention

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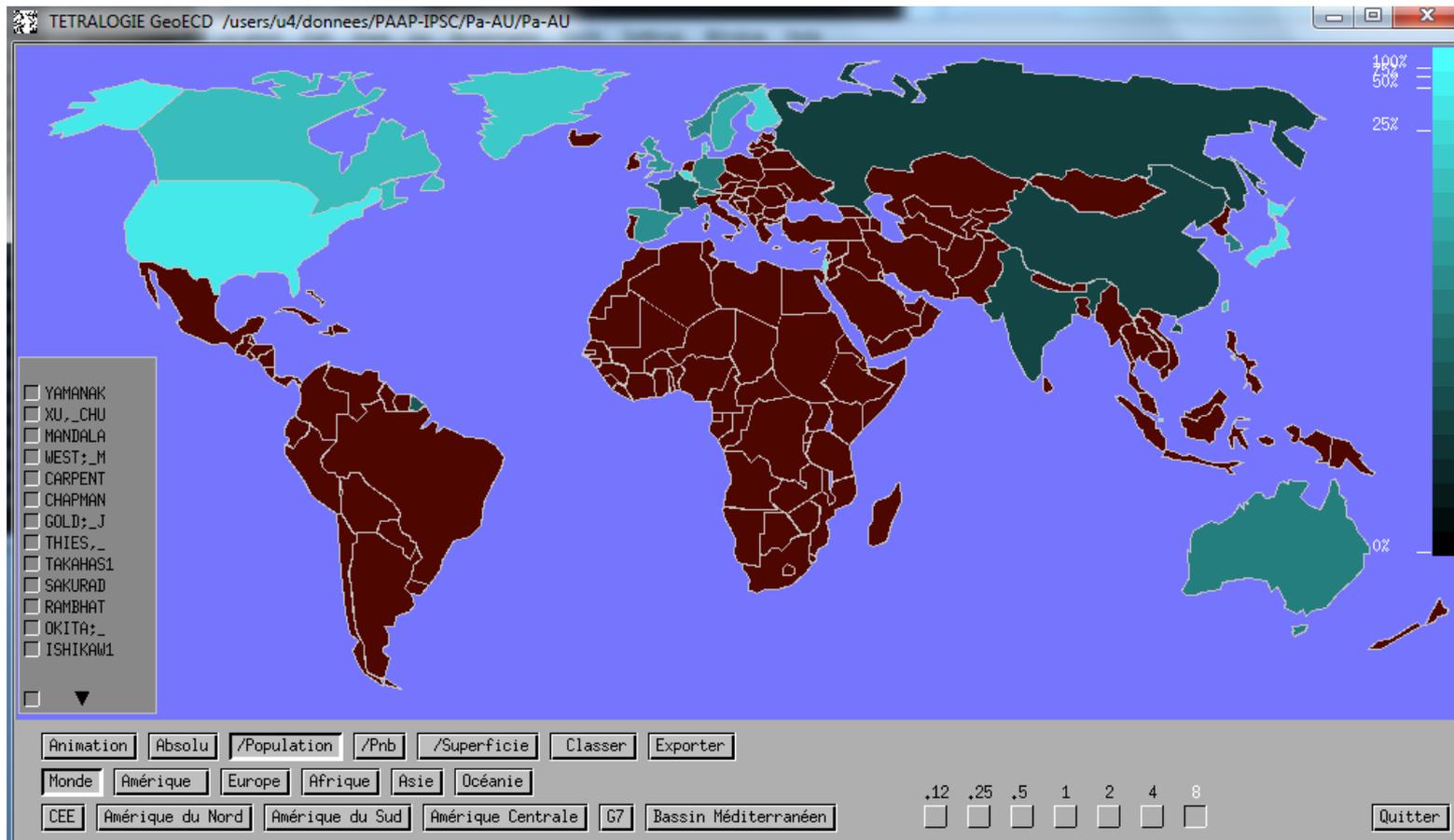
Diapo de secours

Publication de yamanaka :



		2006-09	2010-	2011-	2012-13	CLASSE	POIDS
1	yamanak	30	15	10	4		1
2		14	5	7	7		1

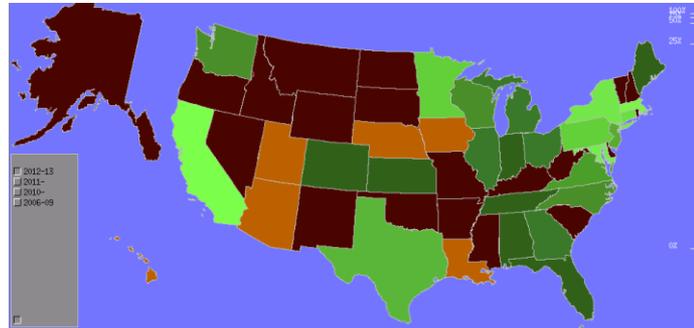
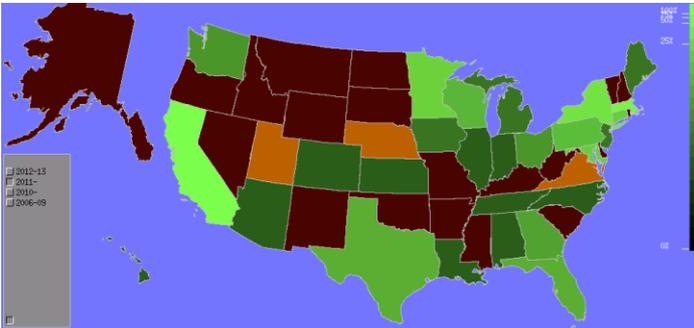
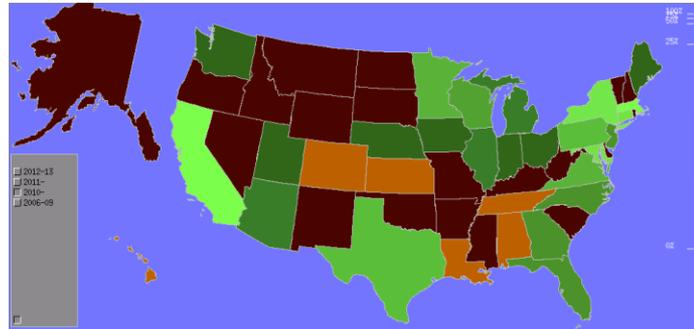
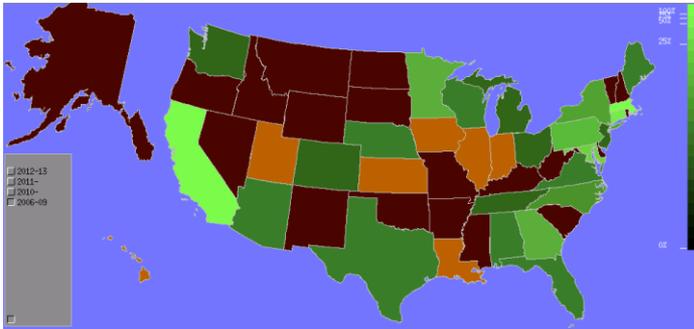
Nationalité des inventeurs



US-DP (PM)

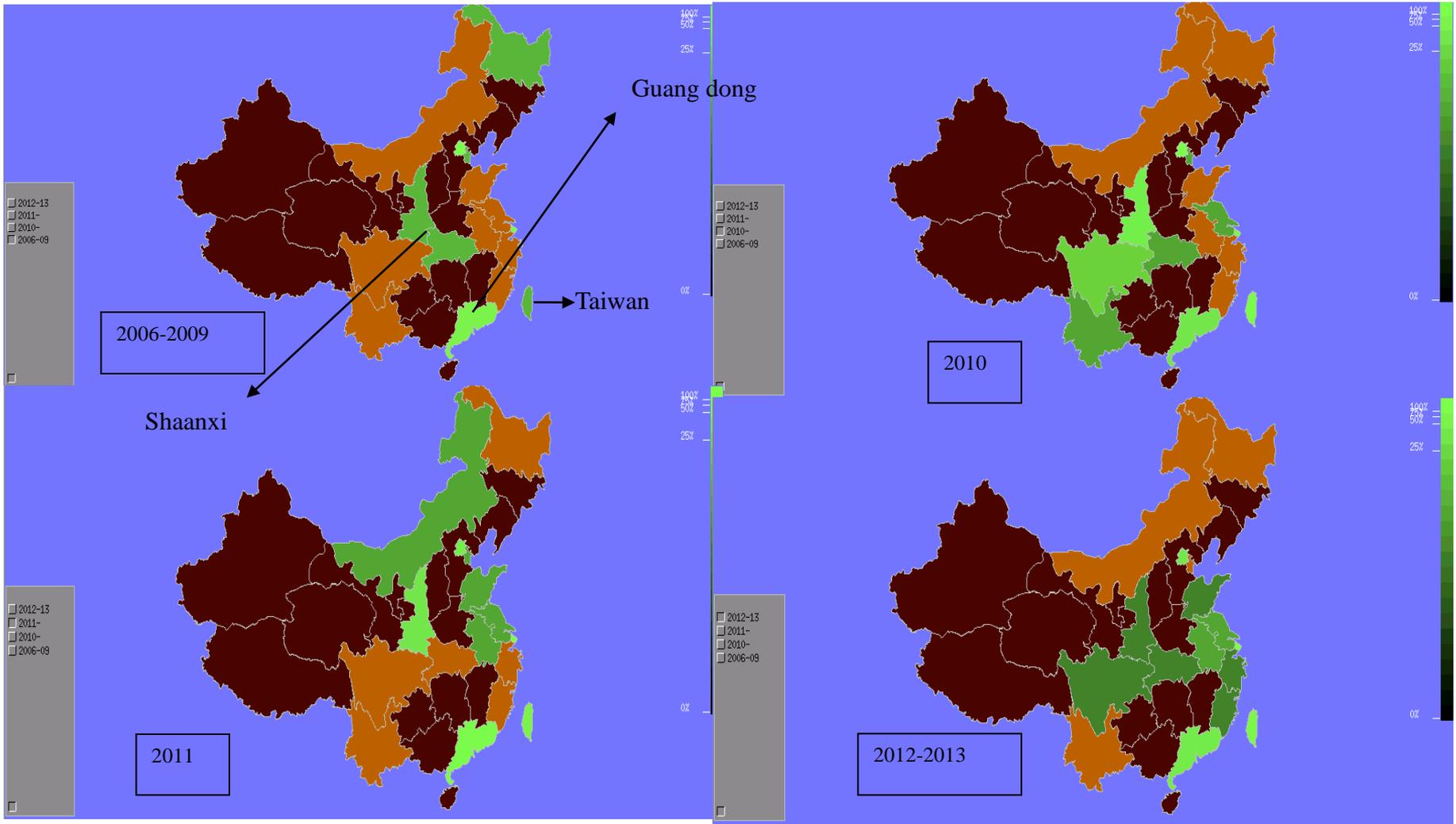
2006-2009

2010

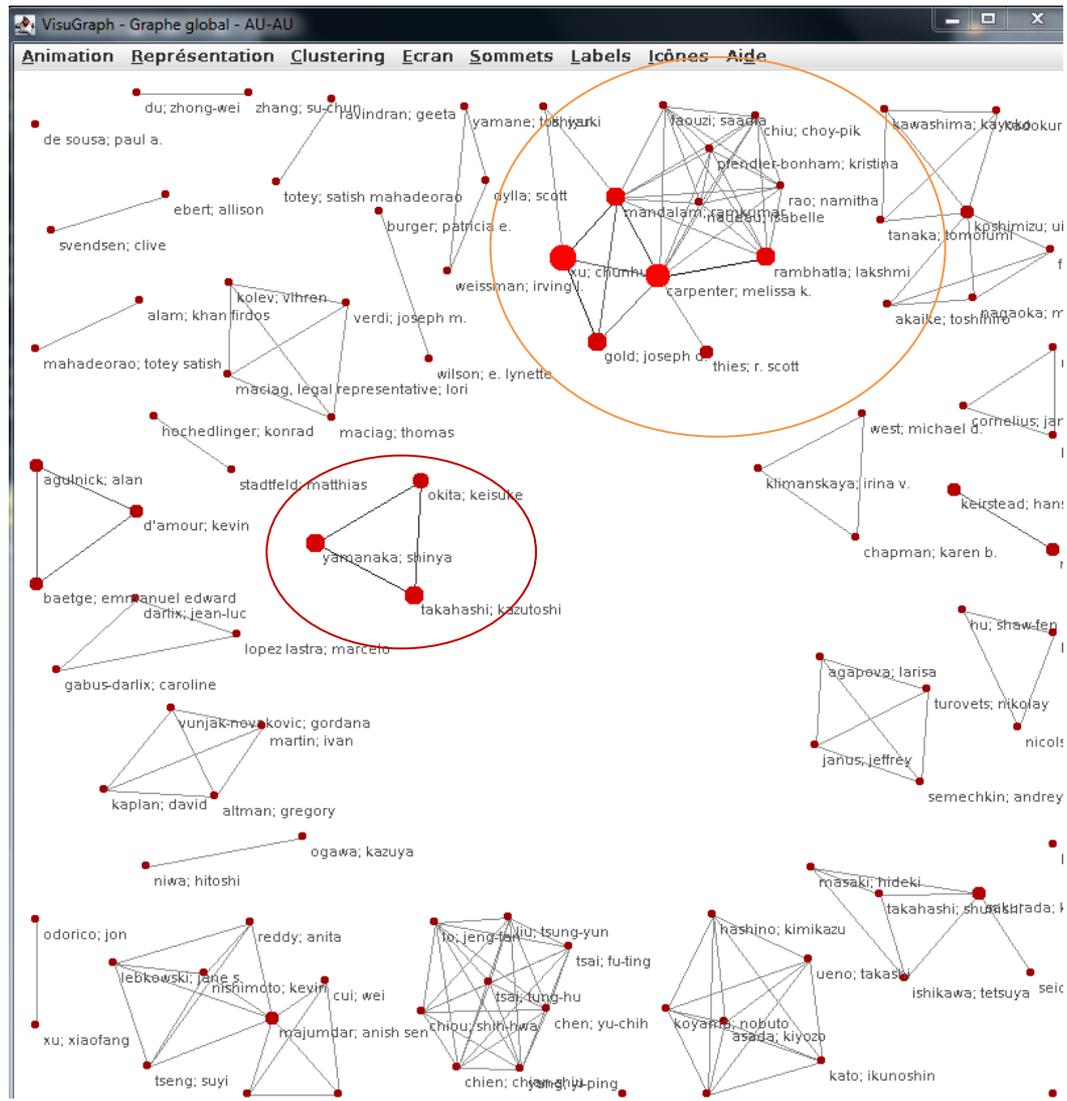


2011

2012-2013



CN-DP



Us-AU: les inventeurs aux USA



AU-CO-DD (PA)

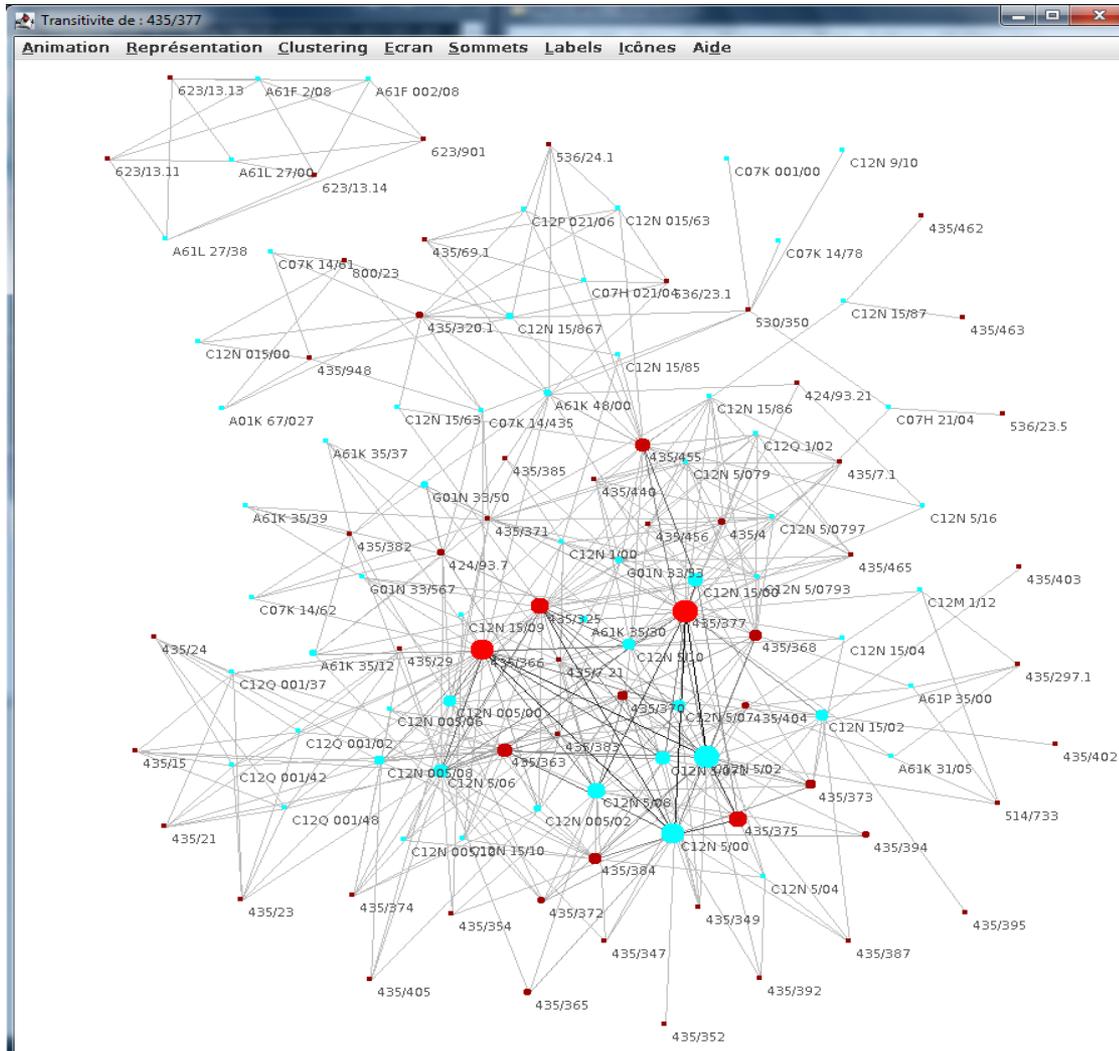
	1988-2003	2004-2005	2006-2008	2009-2010
GERON CORPORATION	<u>Xu</u> <u>Mandalam</u> Carpenter <u>Rambhatla</u> Gold	<u>Xu</u> <u>Mandalam</u> Carpenter <u>Rambhatla</u> Gold	<u>Xu</u> Zhao <u>Thies</u> Hay Cui	<u>Xu</u> <u>Mandalam</u> Carpenter Tseng <u>Nishimoto</u> Reddy <u>Majumdar</u> <u>Lebkowski</u>
THE UNIVERSITY COURT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH			Zhao Hay Cui <u>Majumdar</u>	
KYOTO UNIVERSITY			Yamanaka Sakurada <u>Okita</u> Takahashi K. Masaki <u>Ishikawa</u> Takahashi S.	Yamanaka Sakurada <u>Okita</u> Takahashi K. <u>Seidenman</u>

IC Classes

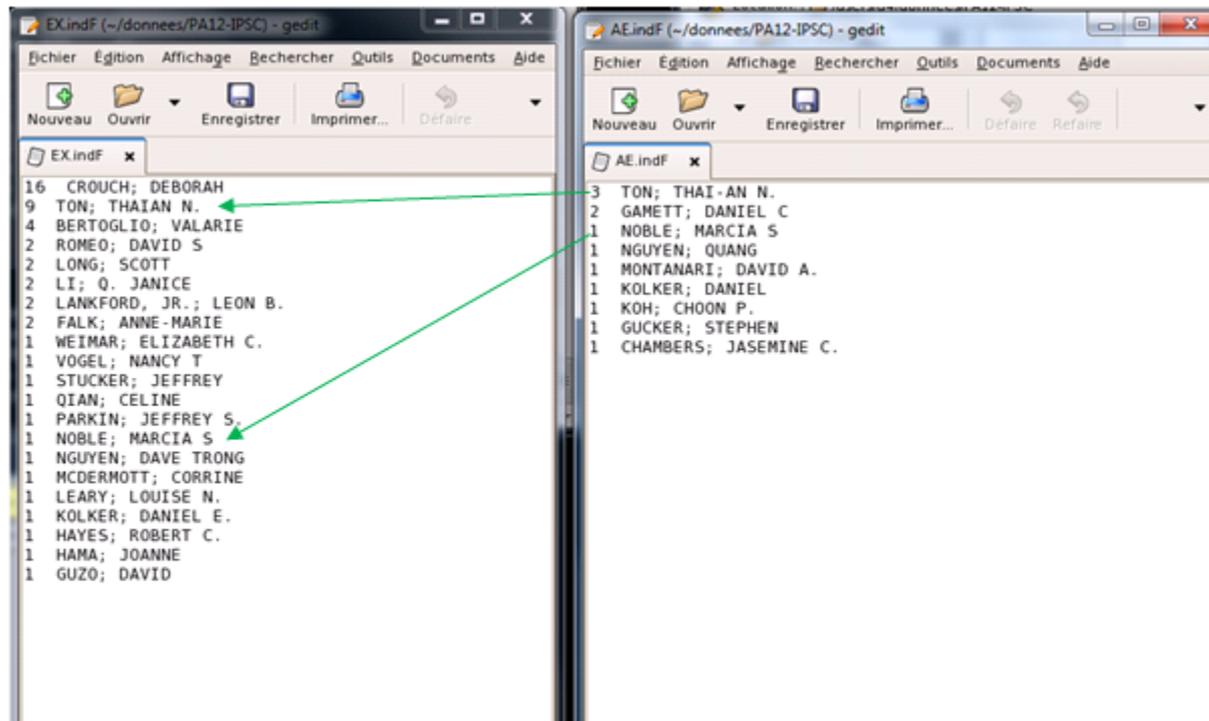
- C12N = « micro-organisms or enzymes »
- C12M = « apparatus for enzymology or microbiology »
- C12Q = « measuring or testing processes involving enzymes or micro-organisms »
- C07K = « peptides »
- A61K = « preparations for medical, dental, or toilet purposes »
- A61L = « methods or apparatus for sterilising materials or objects in general »
- A61P = « therapeutic activity of chemical compounds or medicinal preparations ».
- G01N = « investigating or analysing materials by determining their chemical or physical properties”

UC Classes

- 435 = « Chemistry : molecular biology and microbiology »
- 536 = « Organic compounds »
- 530 = « Chemistry: natural resins or derivatives; peptides or proteins; lignins or reaction products thereof »: Compositions : Acyclic carbon to carbon unsaturation »
- 424/93.7 = « Drug, bio-affecting and body treating compositions < whole live micro-organism, cell, or virus containing < Animal or plant cell ”
- 623 = « Prosthesis (i.e., artificial body members), parts thereof, or aids and accessories therefor »
- 800 = « Multicellular living organisms and unmodified parts thereof and related processes »



Examineurs - Agents Ex



Deux assistants examinateurs, TON et NOBLE, ont été promus en tant qu'examineurs.

CV: YAMANAKA



The Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 2012
Sir John B. Gurdon, Shinya Yamanaka

The Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 2012

Nobel Prize Award Ceremony

Sir John B. Gurdon

Shinya Yamanaka



Biographical
Nobel Lecture
Interview
Documentary

Nobel Diploma
Photo Gallery
Prize Presentation
Other Resources

Shinya Yamanaka

Born: 1962, Osaka, Japan

Affiliation at the time of the award:
Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan,
Gladstone Institutes, San Francisco,
CA, USA

Prize motivation: "for the discovery
that mature cells can be
reprogrammed to become
pluripotent"

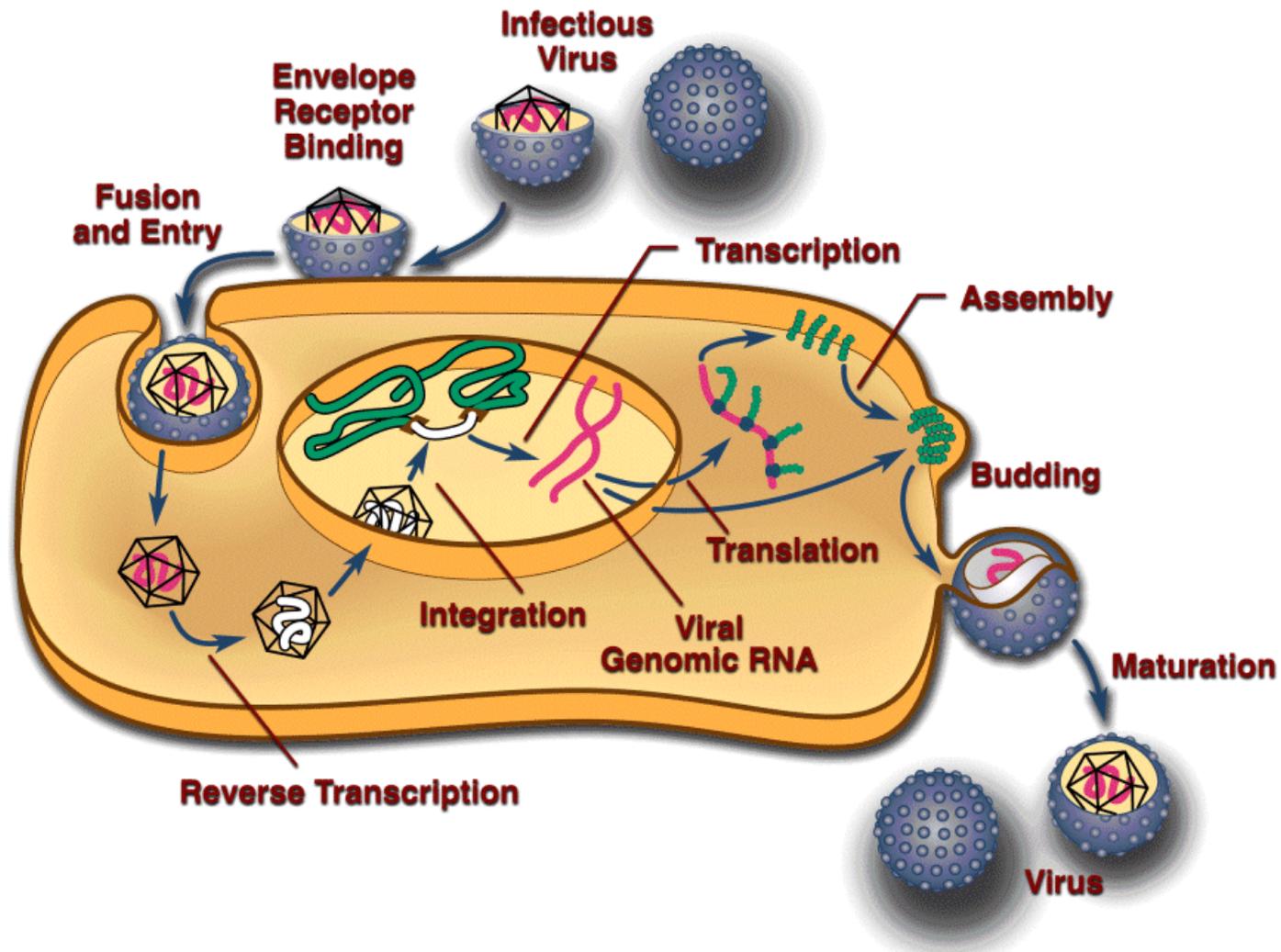


Photo: U. Montan

Curriculum Vitae

1981-1987	Kobe University, School of Medicine, Kobe, Japan
1987-1989	Resident, National Osaka Hospital, Osaka, Japan
1989-1993	Osaka City University Graduate School, Osaka, Japan Division of Medicine
1993-1995	Postdoctoral Fellow Gladstone Institute of Cardiovascular Disease, San Francisco, USA
1995-1996	Staff Research Investigator, Gladstone Institute of Cardiovascular Disease
1996-1999	Assistant Professor, Osaka City University, Medical School, Osaka, Japan
1999-2003	Associate Professor, Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Nara, Japan
2003-2005	Professor, Nara Institute of Science and Technology
2004-2010	Professor Institute for Frontier Medical Sciences, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
2007-2012	Professor, Institute for Integrated Cell-Material Sciences (iCeMS), Kyoto University Kyoto, Japan
2008-2010	Director, Center for iPS cell Research and Application (CiRA), iCeMS Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
2010-	Director, Center for iPS cell Research and Application (CiRA), Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
2012-2013	President, International Society for Stem Cell Research (ISSCR)
2012-	Professor, Center for iPS cell Research and Application (CiRA), Kyoto University Kyoto, Japan

Cycle du rétrovirus



USPTO

- Maintain/Pay Fees
- Appeal (PTAB)
- Change Ownership

Patent Classification

Patent Forms

Statistics

Electronic Business Center

Patent Laws, Regulations, Policies & Procedures

Resources and Guidance

Office of Data Management

Announcements

Initiatives & Events

International Protection

Employee Locator

Contact Patents

Tools

- [Inventors Assistance Center \(IAC\)](#)
- [Electronic Filing System \(EFS-Web\)](#)
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USPTO Patent Full-Text and Image Database (PatFT)

Inventors are encouraged to search the USPTO's patent database to see if a patent has already been filed or granted that is similar to your patent. Patents may be searched in the USPTO Patent Full-Text and Image Database (PatFT). The USPTO houses full text for patents issued from 1976 to the present and TIFF images for all patents from 1790 to the present.

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1^{ère} recherche

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- La Licence publique générale est une licence qui définit le mode d'utilisation, donc d'usage et de diffusion, par de nombreux auteurs de logiciels libres

Unix

- Unix est un système d'exploitation multitâche
- Il permet à un ordinateur de faire exécuter simultanément plusieurs programmes par un ou plusieurs utilisateurs

Xming

- Xming est un logiciel libre qui va vous donner le droit de travailler sur l'interface graphique de la machine à laquelle vous vous connecterez

Putty

- PuTTY vous permet de vous connecter en SSH à une station via un simple terminal
- C'est un logiciel libre pour une connexion sécurisée à distance ou des transferts encryptés.

Facteurs de transcription

- Un facteur de transcription est une protéine qui régule l'expresssion des gènes soit en l'activant, soit en inhibant sa transcription
- Oct-3/4, Sox2, c-Myc et Klf4